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19 June 2007

English

886



UNITED NATIONS

International Tribunal for theCase No.Prosecution of PersonsDate:Responsible for Serious Violations ofDate:International Humanitarian LawCommitted in the Territory of theFormer Yugoslavia since 1991Original:

# IN THE APPEALS CHAMBER

**Before:** 

Judge Mehmet Güney, Presiding Judge Mohamed Shahabuddeen Judge Andrésia Vaz Judge Theodor Meron Judge Wolfgang Schomburg

**Registrar:** 

Mr. Hans Holthuis

Order of:

19 June 2007

PROSECUTOR

v.

# Sefer HALILOVIĆ

## ADDENDUM TO SCHEDULING ORDER FOR APPEAL HEARING (QUESTIONS TO THE PARTIES)

### The Office of the Prosecutor:

Mr. Peter Kremer Ms. Christine Dahl

**Counsel for Sefer Halilović:** 

Mr. Peter Morrisey Mr. Guénaël Mettraux

Chrite

THE APPEALS CHAMBER of the International Tribunal for the Prosecution of Persons Responsible for Serious Violations of International Humanitarian Law Committed in the Territory of the former Yugoslavia since 1991 ("Appeals Chamber" and "International Tribunal", respectively);

**RECALLING** the Scheduling Order issued by the Appeals Chamber on 4 June 2007, which set the dates for the hearing of the merits of the appeal in this case as Tuesday 10 and Wednesday 11 July 2007, and which informed the parties of the timetable for the hearing;<sup>1</sup>

**CONSIDERING** the need to ensure that the time allotted for the appeal hearing is used as efficiently as possible;

**EMPHASISING** that the present order in no way expresses the Appeals Chamber's views on the merits of the appeal, which will be determined in the Appeal Judgement;

**HEREBY INFORMS** the parties that during the course of the appeal hearing, and without prejudice to any other matter which the parties or the Appeals Chamber may wish to address, the Appeals Chamber invites the parties to develop their submissions with regard, *inter alia*, to the following issues:

1. In its Notice of Appeal, the Prosecution alleges that "the Trial Chamber erred in law and in fact at paragraphs 372 and 752 [of the Trial Judgement] in finding that the Prosecution had failed to prove beyond reasonable doubt that Sefer Halilović was *de facto* commander of an operation called 'Operation Neretva'".<sup>2</sup> Given that it is not explicitly reiterated in the Prosecution Appeal Brief, could this claim be deemed as having been abandoned? If not, can the Prosecution point at specific paragraphs in its Appeal Brief where this claim is substantiated?

**2.** Can the Prosecution explain how the functions of the Inspection Team, as established in the Trial Judgement, could be an indicator of Sefer Halilović's effective control over the perpetrators of the crimes committed in Grabovica in light of Sefer Halilović's role as Team Leader of this Inspection Team?

**3.** How does the Prosecution suggest that a finding by the Trial Chamber that a forward command post ("IKM") existed in Jablanica would have led to the conclusion that Sefer Halilović was at least the *de facto* superior of those who committed the crimes in Grabovica?

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Scheduling Order for Appeal Hearing, 4 June 2007 ("Scheduling Order").

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Prosecution's Notice of Appeal, 16 December 2005, paras 4(i), 4(ii) and 4(iii).

4. Considering that the Trial Chamber found that, on 12 September 1993, Rasim Delić sent Sefer Halilović an order to "[c]heck the accuracy of information regarding the genocide committed against the civilian population [...], isolate the perpetrators and take energetic measures",<sup>3</sup> how does Sefer Halilović respond to the Prosecution's contention that, based on this order and on Sefer Halilović's own instruction to Namik Džanković "to collect as much information as possible",<sup>4</sup> he had at least the *material ability* to carry forward an effective investigation and thereby had the material ability to punish the perpetrators of the crimes committed in Grabovica?<sup>5</sup>

5. In relation to the allegedly erroneous application of the "beyond reasonable doubt" standard of proof by the Trial Chamber throughout the Trial Judgement, how does the Prosecution respond to Sefer Halilović's assertion that the same ground of appeal, phrased in very similar terms, was dismissed by the ICTR Appeals Chamber in the *Ntagerura et al.* Appeal Judgement ?<sup>6</sup>

6. How does Sefer Halilović respond to the Prosecution's contention, based on the language in the *Čelebići* Appeal Judgement<sup>7</sup> (para. 238: "a military commander who has received information that some of the soldiers under his command have a violent or unstable character, or have been drinking prior to being sent on a mission, may be considered as having the required knowledge") that he should have known that soldiers of the 9<sup>th</sup> Brigade were going to commit murders in Grabovica?<sup>8</sup>

7. Assuming a reversal of Sefer Halilović's acquittal, what are the relevant factors to which the parties would specifically like to draw the attention of the Appeals Chamber in relation to sentencing?

Done in English and French, the English text being authoritative.

Dated this nineteenth day of June 2007, At The Hague, The Netherlands.

Judge Mehmet Güney Presiding Judge

#### [Seal of the International Tribunal]

 <sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Prosecutor v. Sefer Halilović, Case No. IT-01-48-T, Judgement, 16 November 2005 ("Trial Judgement"), para. 307.
<sup>4</sup> Trial Judgement, para. 521.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> The Prosecution's Appeal Brief, paras 2.37, 2.111, attached to the Prosecution's Corrigendum to Appeal Brief, 18 October 2006 ("Prosecution Appeal Brief"); The Prosecution's Reply Brief, 12 December 2006 ("Prosecution Reply Brief"), paras 3.23-3.25.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> Defence Respondent's Brief, 27 November 2006, para. 192, referring to Prosecutor v. Ntagerura et al, Case No. ICTR-99-46-A, Judgement, 7 July 2006, paras 166-175.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Prosecutor v. Delalić et al, Case No. IT-96-21-A, Judgement, 20 February 2001.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>8</sup> Prosecution Appeal Brief, paras 3.21; Prosecution Reply Brief, para 4.7.